Contents

List of figures vii
List of tables ix
Preface xi
Notes on contributors xii

Introduction

Reasserting the common agricultural heritage of England and France

JOHN BROAD 3

England and France in a European world of farming knowledge

1 The world-wide farming web, 1500–1800

JOAN THIRSK 13

2 European agricultural networks, 1750–1850: a view from France

NADINE VIVIER 23

Redefining the tillers of the soil: English farmers, French and British peasants

3 Reconsidering a rural myth: peasant France and capitalist Britain

JEAN-MICHEL CHEVET 37

4 An English peasantry, revisited, 1800–1900

ALUN HOWKINS 55

5 Métayage, farm productivity, and the money economy: lessons from farm account analysis

ANNE ANTOINE 68

6 The demise of the yeoman, c.1750–1940

MICHAEL TURNER 83

The impact of the market: producers, markets, and rural change

7 Agriculture, marketing, and rural change, 1100–1500

RICHARD BRITNELL 107
8  Alternative agriculture or agricultural specialization in early modern France?  GÉRARD BÉAUR 121
9  Producers, crops and markets, 1600–1800  JOHN CHARTRES 138
10 Growing peaches in Corbeil and Montreuil-aux-Pêches: how horticultural production adapted to Parisian demand, 1500–1800  FLORENT QUELLIER 155

Technical improvement and rural change

11 Millstone production and trade in Europe as an indicator of changing agricultural practice and human diet  ALAIN BELMONT 171
12 The English model farm and agricultural improvement, 1700–1900  SUSANNA WADE MARTINS 193
13 Mechanization and rural change in England and Wales, 1850–1914  PETER DEWEY 214

Bibliography 229